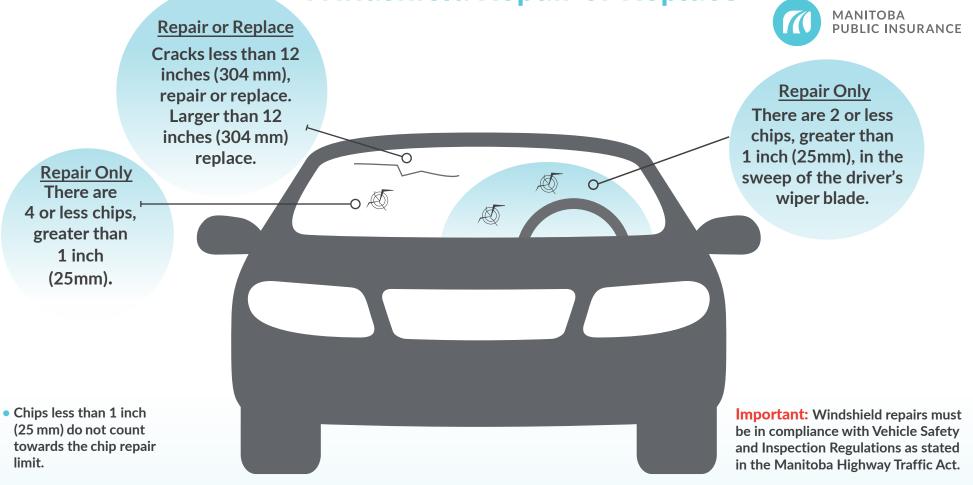
Windshield Repair or Replace



Not eligible for repair when:

